## Morphology

The Morphology module applies 1-D, 2-D, or 3-D mathematical morphological transformations and object topology operations to a data set. This exercise will demonstrate the morphological segmentation tools available in the module by showing how to segment the brain from an MRI data set.

- 1. Load the MRI\_3D\_Head.avw data set from the \$:\BIR\images\TutorialData directory.
- 2. Open the Morphology module (Segment > Morphology).
- 3. From the **Generate** menu, open the Slice tool. Move the slice slider to slice 130.
- 4. Open the **Step Editor** window (**Generate > Step Editor**) (figure 1).
- Click the Threshold button. In the Step 1: Threshold window returned, set the Threshold Min to 65. Click Threshold Volume. In the window returned, select Change a Copy of the Loaded Volume.
- 6. Select **Generate > Display Section(s) > Current** to review that data.
- 7. Select **File > Save Volume**. Save the volume as **MRI\_3D\_Head\_bin**.
- Click the Erode button. In the Step 2: Erode window, change the Element
   Depth to 3 and change the value Iterations to 2. Click Erode Volume (figure 2).
- 9. In the Step Editor window, click **Transform Volume**. A dialogue box will be returned, select **Yes**.
- 10. Click Connect. Change Max. No. of Components to 1. Click Connect Volume.
- 11. In the Step Editor window, click Conditional Dilate. In the Conditional window, change Element Depth to 3 and change Iteration to 1. Next load the conditional volume by clicking the Volume button. Use the window returned to select the MRI\_3D\_ Head\_bin.avw data set saved in step 7. Press the Cond. Dilate Volume button.
- 12. To view your segmentation, select **Generate > Display Section(s) > Current** (figure 3).
- 13. The binary segmentation is available in the Analyze workspace. To obtain a suitable volume for further analysis multiply the binary volume by the input grayscale volume using the Image Calculator or Image Algebra modules.
- 14. When you are finished reviewing, close all windows related to the Morphology module before proceeding to the next module.

Notice the left side of the Step Editor window; as operations are selected from below the Morph Operations, the sequence of steps is maintained on the left.

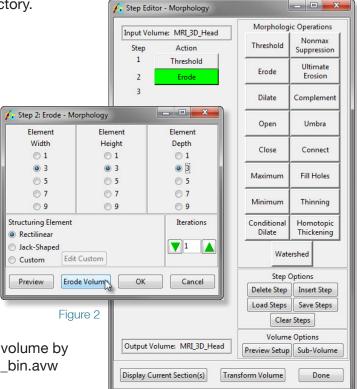






Figure 3

